Texas Tech University HSC, Paul L Foster School of Medicine Family Medicine Sub-Internship Rotation Syllabus

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Introduction

The Family Medicine (FM) sub-internship is a 4-week rotation in the 4th Year curriculum. Its purpose is to assist the student in reviewing and mastering competencies necessary for the evaluation and management of general Family Medicine patients. During the rotation, students will hone many of the skills used in the management of patients in both the inpatient and ambulatory setting. These skills include the evaluation and management of medical conditions and also practical skills that will enable them to be ready to function as interns from the start of their residency programs. These skills include, but are not limited to, transitions of care, order entry, interaction with consult and other ancillary hospital and clinical services.

Academic Success and Accessibility

TTUHSC El Paso is committed to providing equal access to learning opportunities to students with documented disabilities. To ensure access to this course, and your program, please contact the Academic Success and Accessibility Office (ASAO), to engage in a confidential conversation about the process for requesting accommodations in the classroom and clinical setting. Accommodations are not provided retroactively, so students are encouraged to register with the ASAO as soon as possible. Please note: faculty are not allowed to provide classroom accommodations to a student until appropriate verification from ASOA has been provided to the school and disseminated to the appropriate faculty member(s). For additional information, please visit the ASAO website: https://elpaso.ttuhsc.edu/studentservices/office-of-academic-and-disability-support-services/default.aspx.

Learning Objectives of the FM sub-internship rotation corresponding to the PLFSOM Medical Education goals and objectives

1- Patient Care

Goal: Provide patient-centered care that is compassionate, appropriate and effective.

Objectives:

- a. Demonstrate proficiency in coordinating a comprehensive and longitudinal patient care plan through documenting a complete history, physical examination, laboratory data and images (1.1, 1.2)
- b. Prioritize tasks for daily patient care in order to utilize time efficiently (1.3,1.4)
- c. Patient notes and presentations are accurate, organized and focused (1.1, 4.4)
- d. Interpret laboratory data, imaging studies, and other tests required for the area of practice (1.3)
- e. Develop appropriate differential diagnosis and management plan using the given patient information and following up-to-date scientific evidence (1.2, 1.2).
- f. Recognize life threatening conditions and patients requiring immediate attention (1.5).
- g. Communicate effectively with the patients and families, involving the patients in decision making, and providing them with preventive health care services (1.6, 1.7).
- h. Demonstrates the ability to write and discuss admission orders using treatment guidelines and algorithms (1.2).
- i. Recognizes when a patient's condition or preferences requires deviation from general treatment guidelines and algorithms (1.2).

Assessment:

- 1. Clinical performance as evaluated by supervising residents and faculty.
- 2. Admission History and Physical Examination, and daily progress notes (SOAP notes), assessed by the direct supervising faculty.
- 3. One written order set for admission of a patient seen during rounds. Due during mid-rotation feedback.
- 4. One discharge summary due by mid-rotation feedback.

2- Knowledge for Practice

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate Knowledge of established and evolving knowledge in Family Medicine and apply this knowledge to patient care.

Objectives:

- a. Demonstrate knowledge of health problems, risk factors, and treatment strategies of commonly encountered health conditions (2.4, 2.6).
- b. Apply basic and updated evidence based medicine to patient care (2.2, 2.3)

Assessment

1. Clinical assessments

3- Practice-Based Learning and Improvement

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate ability to continuously improve patient care based on self-evaluation and feedback. <u>Objectives:</u>

- a. Identify and address self-limitations (3.1).
- b. Accept feedback from faculty and residents, and continue to work on self-improvement (3.3).
- **c.** Use the available resources and references to access evidence based medicine to solve clinical problems (3.4,3.5)

Assessment:

1. Clinical assessments

4- Interpersonal and communication skills

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate the ability of effectively communicate with Patients, families and health care professionals.

Objectives:

- a. Communicate effectively with patients and patient's family members (4.1)
- b. Communicate effectively with physician and non-physician members of the health-care team and consultants (4.2)

Assessment:

1. Clinical assessments

5- Professionalism

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate understanding of and behavior consistent with professional responsibilities and adherence to ethical principles.

Objectives:

- a. Demonstrate sensitivity to cultural issues and to patient preferences and incorporate knowledge of these issues into discussion with patients (5.1)
- b. Show respect for patient autonomy and the principle of informed consent (5.2)
- c. Demonstrate respect for patient's rights and confidentiality (5.2)
- d. Show respect for, and willingness to, assist all members of the health care team (5.3)
- e. Demonstrate compliance with local and national ethical and legal guidelines governing patient confidentiality in both written documentation and verbal communication with the patient's family members (5.5)
- f. Respect time, and meet all the academic commitments during the rotation (5.7)

Assessment:

1. Clinical assessments

6- System-Based Practice

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate the ability to use the system resources to provide optimal care.

Objectives:

- a. Access the clinical information system in use at the site of health care delivery (6.1)
- b. Coordinate care plan, involve social workers when needed, to reduce risks and costs for the patients (6.3)
- c. Demonstrate the ability to work effectively with physician and non-physician members of the health care team including nursing staff, physician assistants and nurse practitioners, social workers, therapists, pharmacists, nutrition support staff and discharge planners (6.4)
- d. Demonstrates the ability to organize and prioritize information for handover communication (4.2)

Assessment:

- 1. Clinical assessments
- 2. Sub-Intern Encounter form

7- Interprofessional Collaboration

<u>Goal:</u> Demonstrate the ability to engage in an Interprofessional team in a manner that optimizes safe, effective patient and population-centered care"

Objectives:

- a. Recognize one's own role as well as the roles of other health care professionals (7.1, 7.2)
- b. Engage effectively as a team member during daily rounds and be able to manage conflicts appropriately (7.3, 7.4)

Assessment:

1. Clinical assessments.

8- Personal and Professional Development

Goal: Demonstrate the qualities required to sustain lifelong personal and professional growth.

Objectives:

a. Recognize when to call a consult for a patient (8.1)

- b. Identifies one's limitations and seek self-improvement through problem identification and critical appraisal of information (8.1, 3.1)
- c. React appropriately to stressful and difficult situations (8.2, 8.3)
- d. Demonstrate improvement following mid-rotation feedback (3.1)

Assessment:

1. Clinical evaluations.

FM Sub-Internship Rotation

This is largely an in-patient experience; however, students will have a weekly continuity clinic (one half-day per week) at the Family Medicine Clinic as listed below. This sub-internship will include the following **required** clinical and learning activities:

- Morning rounds consists of pre-rounds with the senior resident and then team rounds with the attending faculty. The student will finish any pending work and admit any new patients or consults. Hours are 6A.M. to 6 P.M. daily.
- Student is required to be present and participate in all handoffs and sign-outs. Student is responsible for signing out their patients to oncoming night float resident or team. A minimum of 2 Sub- Intern Transition of care encounter card filled by the supervising senior resident must be submitted to the Sub-I director by the end of the rotation.
- A comprehensive history and physical exam with assessment and plan must be performed on all new patients assigned to sub-intern patients the day of admission and recorded in the EMR, which will be evaluated by the direct supervising faculty.
- The Sub-intern is responsible for writing daily problem-oriented notes on all their patients, which will be evaluated by the direct supervising faculty.
- Sub-interns will write-up one history and physical, one discharge summary, and one admission order set on a patient they have taken care of during their rotation and present to the Year 4 Sub-internship director for review, critique, and grading. The discharge summary will be done in the clinic EMR (on a clinic patient in the hospital and routed to Sub-I Director if possible, or printed and given to the Director, prior to mid-rotation feedback for evaluation and comments). The admission order will be written using a paper order set and submitted at the time of mid-rotation feedback, again, to the Director. The History and Physical will be either typed-up or printed from Cerner and submitted to the Sub-I Director at the time of mid-rotation feedback. If printed from Cerner, the note must have been written by the sub-intern.
- Call schedule Sub-intern will have 1 week of night float during the rotation (6 P.M to 8 A.M) with the rest of the call schedule mirroring the intern's schedule.

- Didactics- Every Thursday afternoon students will attend family medicine conferences after student patients are appropriately transferred to the covering afternoon resident (Webex is available).
- Students will have continuity with discharged inpatient service patients in a weekly continuity clinic at the Family Medicine Clinic. Students will be paired with the senior inpatient family medicine resident in clinic.
- Op-Log- The student is required to log a minimum of 1 on each of the first 13 condition (see Op-Log section under Assignments).

Locations: University Medical Center, El Paso, TX

Family Medicine clinic, 9849 Kenworthy Street, El Paso TX 79924

Duration: Four weeks

Sample Sub-I Calendar:

January	/Februar	y 2018					
Sample S	ub-I Calend	der	Family M	ledicine Sub-Interns	hip		
Sunday	Monday 1/29 6am – Noon UMC	Tuesday 1/30 6am – 5:30 pm UMC	Wednesday 1/31 6am – 5:30 pm UMC	Thursday 1 6am – Noon UMC	Friday 2 6am – 5:30 pm UMC	Saturday 6am – 8 pm UMC	3
4	1 -5 pm Ken Cl with Sr. Resident	6	7	1pm – 5pm Ken CL Resident Conference	9		10
OFF	6am – Noon pm UMC 1-5 pm Ken Cl with Sr. Resident	6am – 5:30 pm UMC	1pm – 5:30 pm UMC Procedure Clinic Ken CL 8am-Noon	6am – Noon UMC 1pm – 5pm Ken CL Resident Conference	6am – 11 am, 1 pm – 5:30 pm UMC Mid Rotation Feedback w/Course Director 11:30 am- 12 pm	6am – 8 pm UMC	10
OFF	Night Float UMC	Night Float UMC 6pm – 8am	14 Night Float UMC 6pm – 8am	Night Float UMC	16 Night Float UMC 6pm – 8am	OFF at 8 am	17
OFF	6am – Noon UMC 1-5 pm Ken Cl with Sr. Resident	20 6am – 5:30 pm UMC	6am – 5:30 pm UMC	6am – Noon UMC 1pm – 5pm Ken CL Resident Conference	6am – 11 am, 1 pm – 5:30 pm UMC Final Rotation Feedback w/Course Director 11:30 am- 12 pm	OFF	24
OFF	26	27	28				

Assignments

Admission Orders:

- 1. Submit typed admission order on 1 patient admission
- 2. Admission Order mnemonic ADC VAAN SISML or Maxwell handbook example can be followed
- 3. Be sure to include:
 - a. Vital signs
 - b. Activity
 - c. Diet
 - d. Nursing Instructions
 - e. IVF if indicated
 - f. Studies and Labs
 - g. Medications
- 4. To be submitted to Sub-I Director by the Mid-Rotation Feedback
- 5. Will be evaluated on completeness

History and Physical

- 1. Submit one complete History and Physical for 1 patient (may be completed on the Family Medicine History and Physical Form available at UMC or may be typed)
- 2. Should Include
 - a. Chief Complaint
 - b. History of Present Illness
 - c. Past Medical History
 - d. Past Surgical History
 - e. Allergies
 - f. Complete Medication List
 - g. Family History
 - h. Social History
 - i. Review of Systems-Pertinent Findings
 - j. Vital Signs
 - k. Complete Physical Exam
 - 1. Labs
 - m. EKG
 - n. Imaging
 - o. Assessment and Plan
- 3. Should be submitted to the Sub-I Director by the Mid-Rotation Feedback

Will be evaluated on completeness and conciseness

Discharge Summaries:

- 1. DC Summary follow standard format (sample below)
- 2. Helpful Hints:
 - a. What would you want to know if you had this patient in the office next week?
 - b. What would you say on the phone to that provider if you were calling directly?
 - c. A good discharge summary is: Brief, summative, succinct, cohesive
 - d. A good discharge summary is NOT: Recounting the entire H&P, a day-by-day synopsis of progress notes
- 3. To be routed to Sub-I Director on centricity EMR by Mid-Rotation Feedback
- 4. DC Summary will be evaluated on consistency, completeness, being concise and pertinent.

DC Summary Sample Format:

Admit Date:

Discharge Date:

ADMIT DIAGNOSIS: This is the problem that led to hospitalization and can include brief pertinent HPI only if necessary (can also include that in Hospital course)

DISCHARGE DIAGNOSIS:

ATTENDING ON SERVICE:

BRIEF HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS

Including why patient admitted to floor or PICU

Include pertinent physical exam at time of admission/or transfer

HOSPITAL COURSE BY PROBLEMS WITH PLAN:

- **Include the course of management for each individual the patient was treated for during admission along with plan following discharge
- **Incorporate consultations, complications, and outstanding medical/social issues
- **Proposed management plan and anticipated problems and suggested interventions
- **Key findings, procedures, test results should be incorporated into hospital course (include key dates)

PHYSICAL EXAM AT TIME OF DISCHARGE/TRANSFER – Pertinent is useful along with brief functional and cognitive function (walking with walker, mental status baseline of ____)

PERTINENT LABS: should have been noted in hospital course

PERTINANT IMAGING: should have been noted in hospital course

PROCEDURES DURING HOSPITALIZATIONS: should have been noted in hospital course

PENDING LABS/IMAGING:

*Any labs or imaging studies that are pending to be followed up with PCP

DISCHARGE MEDICATIONS: Explicitly state those that are started, stopped, changed, or to be

continued

DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS: Diet, Activity Restrictions and Return Precautions

FOLLOW UP: Primary Care Physician, Consultant, Therapy follow-ups

Op-Log:

These are a list of the standard cases expected to be logged by the MS4 during the FM rotation. The student is required to log a minimum of 1 on each of the first 13 conditions (In asterisk) on the list. Mandatory conditions must be at the level of manage or assist. Students are required to submit an op-log by mid rotation feedback and updated by the end of the rotation. This includes patient they have personally cared for, (managed) or observed with the Team during rounds (observed). If Student is unable to see any of this cases by the 3rd week of the rotations they are required to inform the Sub-I coordinator so that case readings may be assigned to them. Case readings will be provided through AAFP articles.

- 1. Diabetes*
- 2. Hypertension*
- 3. ACS*
- 4. Renal Failure (Acute and Chronic)*
- 5. Asthma*
- 6. Cardiac Arrhythmias*
- 7. COPD*
- 8. Community Acquired Pneumonia*
- 9. Heart Failure*
- 10. Delirium and Dementia*
- 11. Peri-Operative medicine (Pre-Op evaluation)*
- 12. UTI*
- 13. Pain management*
- 14. Hospital Acquired Pneumonia
- 15. Sepsis syndromes
- 16. Stroke

17. Thromboembolic Syndromes

Grading/ Assessment:

Student will receive weekly evaluations by the supervising faculty and the senior resident on the service.

They will have mid-rotation feedback with the Sub-intern Director at which time we will review evaluations to date, the written History and Physical, written admission order set and written discharge summary.

Student clinical performance is based on the sub-internship director's judgment as to whether the student honors, passes, or fails to meet expectations on each of 8 competencies described above, as stated by the PLFSOM discipline performance rubric. The final clinical performance assessment is conducted at the end of the rotation based on the student's level of performance at that point in time.

Possible Final Grades are Honors, Pass, Fail, and Incomplete. A student who fails Professionalism may receive a Pass or a Fail overall at the discretion of the course director depending on the gravity of the professional lapse, regardless of the scores on all other items. Overall grade is based on the assessment in each of the 8 competencies:

- **Honors,** if all of the following are true:
 - Minimum of 4 of the 8 individual competencies rated as "Honors" on the Final Feedback evaluation
 - o No individual competency rated as "needs improvement" on the final assessment.
- **Pass** if all of the following are true:
 - o Minimum of 6 of the 8 individual competencies rated as "Honors" or "Pass" on the Final Feedback evaluation
 - o No more than 2 individual competencies rated as "needs improvement" on the Final Feedback assessment
 - o Professionalism concerns are, in the judgment of the course director, not significant enough to warrant a Fail on the Final Feedback evaluation.
- A **failing** clinical assessment is assigned if **any** of the following are true.
 - 3 or more individual competencies rated as "needs improvement" on the Final Feedback assessment
 - Professionalism concern deemed by the course director significant enough to warrant a Fail on the Final Feedback evaluation.
- An **incomplete** grade will be assigned any student who has not completed required assignments, or who has not fulfilled all clinical experience obligations, pending completion of the required work.

Components

1. Clinical Performance

Authorship: Dr. Hartl; Approved by CEPC/M.Francis May 2024

- a) Daily feedback during rounds.
- b) Weekly clinical evaluations.
- c) Sub- Intern transition of care form. (See attached at the end of the Syllabus)

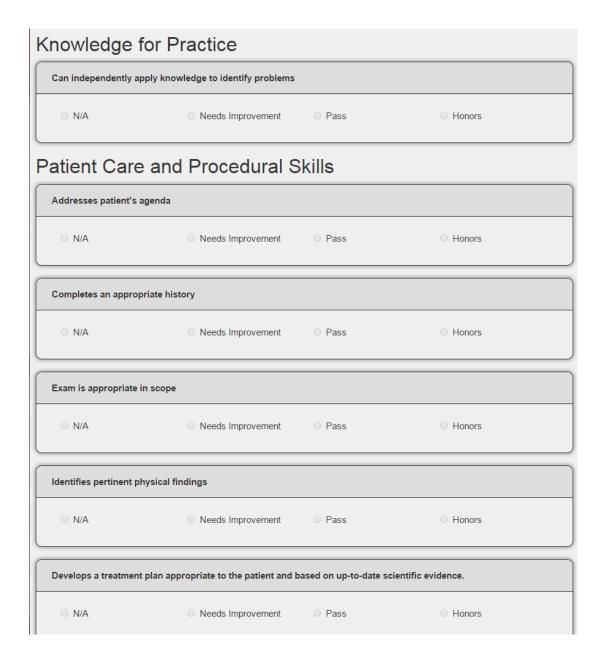
2. Documentation

- a) Admission History and Physical Examination, and daily progress notes (SOAP notes), evaluated by the direct supervising faculty.
- b) One History and Physical at the mid rotation feedback evaluated by course director
- c) One discharge summary at the mid rotation evaluation evaluated by the course director.
- d) Once admission order set evaluated by the course director.
- e) Attendance of daily rounds, Thursday afternoon didactics and weekly continuity clinic.
- f) Completion of Op-Log cases.

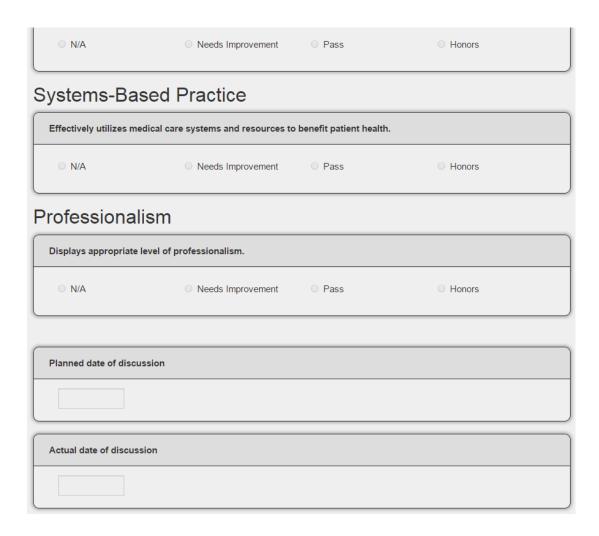
Mid-Rotation and Final Evaluations

Weekly evaluations will be assigned to the senior residents and direct supervising faculty. The course director will review the evaluations at the midpoint and final evaluation. The evaluation will help the student to identify strength and weakness, for further improvement.

Mid-rotation evaluation will include review of evaluations till date, discharge summary, plan, one discharge summary, and one admission order set.

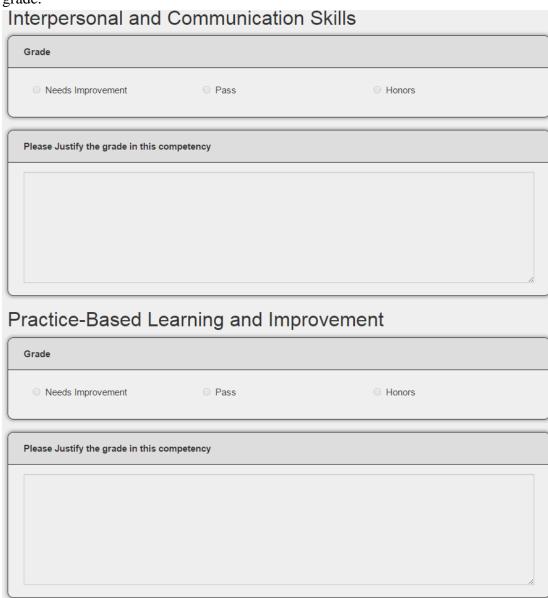


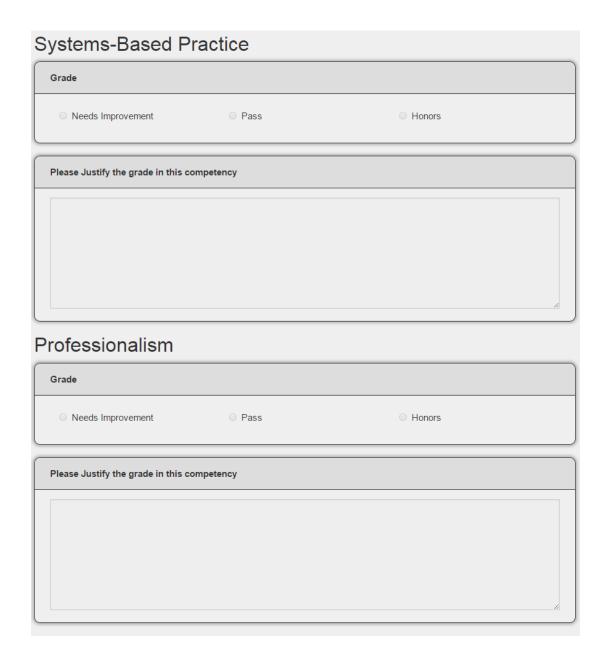
Appropriately docum	ents findings.					
○ N/A	Needs Improvement	O Pass	O Honors			
Independently perfor	ms exam with proper technique.					
○ N/A	Needs Improvement	O Pass	O Honors			
Interpersona	al and Communica	tion Skills	3			
Communicates effect backgrounds.	tively with patients and families acros	s a broad range o	f socio-economic and cultural			
○ N/A	Needs Improvement	O Pass	O Honors			
Presentations to facu	Presentations to faculty or resident are organized.					
○ N/A	Needs Improvement	O Pass	O Honors			
Practice-Bas	sed Learning and I	mproven	nent			
Demonstrates knowle	edge of current peer-reviewed literatu	are in relation to pa	atient management.			
○ N/A	Needs Improvement	O Pass	O Honors			
	increasing clinical knowledge and sk tack to the team/resident.	tills; for example, i	dentifies a learning issue on rounds or in			

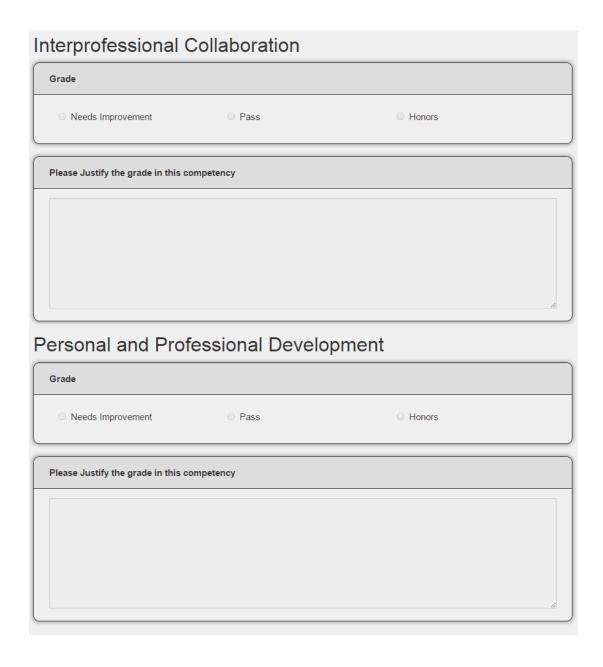


Areas that would	yield the greatest improven	ent in the student's s	kills	
	student's oplog documenta			
ate when stude	nt should come back to see	ou if he/she has not	et met the requirement	S
		_		
Please discuss t	e student's 2-3 strongest pe	rformance areas		

Final evaluation will review clinical evaluations and progress made toward the final grade.







Statement for MSPE
This is a narrative that describes the student's strengths during rotation and any persistent weaknesses that the student did not improve after feedback. You must include a narrative on the student's professionalism. Any feedback that you do not want to include in the MSPE should be included below in the "Comments" field. As a reminder, please use complete sentences and check your grammar, etc. as these comments go out to residency directors across the country.
Comments (Please write about strengths, weaknesses and areas for improvement)
Please Select an Overall Grade
○ Fail
O Pass
O Honors
○ Incomplete
Close Print

Absence Policy: Please see the PLFSOM Common Rotation Requirements.

Preparation for Teaching

Attending faculty and residents will be oriented to the experience by the Family Medicine Sub-Internship Clerkship Director or their designee, and provided copies of the syllabus and forms that they will use to assess student performance.

Residents will be required, as part of their training and orientation, to function as teachers. All residents are required to participate in a "Residents as Teachers" program that is administered by the Office of Graduate Medical Education. In addition, each resident will be provided copies of the Medical Student syllabus with particular emphasis on goals, objectives, and assessment methods and criteria.

References

- 1- PLFSOM Institutional Learning goals and Objectives, by the PLFSOM Curriculum and educational Policy committee, March 9, 2015.
- 2- Common Clerkship requirements, Office of Medical Education, TTUHSC, El Paso, PLFSOM 2016.
- 3- Core Entrustable Professional Activities for Entering residency, curriculum developer's Guide, Association of American Medical colleges (AAMC), version 1.0, 2014.
- 4- Core Medicine clerkship curriculum Guide, A Resource for Teachers and Learners, Version 3.0, 2006.

SUB - INTERNSIHIP ENCOUNTER CARD - FAMILY MEDICINE Transition of Care/ Handoff Evaluation Level of Performance Date: **Below Expectation** At Expectation Not applicable Informal Identify Patient (2 feedback (not for the identifiers) record): Patient Diagnosis and current status Comments Changes in condition for formal during the shift evaluation: **Outstanding tasks** (labs, imaging consult, SW FU) Anticipated changes in condition **DNR Status** ***Please provide comments on the side*** Clinical Setting Observed: [] Hospital [] Other: Resident Signature: Student Name: